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# County of Hawaii

#### PLANNING DEPARTMENT

25 Aupuni Street, Room 109 · Hilo, Hawaii 96720-4252 (808) 961-8288 · Fax (808) 961-9615

December 7, 1995

Mr. Stanley H. Roehrig P. O. Box 217 Laupahoehoe, HI 96764

Dear Mr. Roehrig:

Variance Permit No. 713 (VAR 95-77)

Applicant: Stanley H. Roehrig

Request: Variance From the Minimum Road and Water

Requirements of the Subdivision Control Code, Chapter 23

Tax Map Key: 8-7-10:11

After reviewing your application and the information submitted in behalf of it including comments received from consulting agencies, the Planning Director by this letter hereby certifies the approval of your variance to allow the creation of a five (5) lot subdivision without a water system meeting the minimum water requirements of the County Department of Water Supply as required by Article 6, Division 2, Section 23-84(1) of the Subdivision Control Code, Chapter 23 and with access off an existing substandard private roadway easement in lieu of the minimum 50-foot wide right-of-way with a twenty (20) foot wide Agricultural pavement as required by the Subdivision Control Code. The subject property consisting of 29.8 acres is located off the Mamalahoa Highway, Kukuiopae 1st and 2nd, South Kona, Hawaii.

The approval of the variance to allow the proposed subdivision without the minimum water requirements is based on the following:

# SPECIAL AND UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES

There are special and unusual circumstances that exist which would warrant or necessitate a waiver from the minimum requirements to service the proposed five (5) lot subdivision. The Department of Water Supply stated "That the proposed subdivision is not within the service limits of the Department's existing water system facilities." As such, all dwellings on the five (5) lots will be provided with water catchment systems for domestic consumption as well as fire-fighting purposes.

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Therefore, considering the foregoing issues, it has been determined that there are special and unusual circumstances applying to the subject property which exist either to a degree which deprive the applicant of substantial property rights that would otherwise be available or to a degree which obviously interferes with the best use or manner of development of the subject property.

## **ALTERNATIVES**

There are no reasonable alternatives in resolving the required water system requirement. To upgrade the existing County water system by the individual applicant would not be economically feasible. The other alternative would be to drill wells to create a private water system. However, due to the limited nature (five (5) lot subdivision not serviced by County water system) of the Subdivision, this alternative would be cost prohibitive. Also, there is no assurance that adequate water would be found.

As such, the imposition of upgrading the existing public water system or the creation of a private water system in this area for the proposed five (5) lot subdivision would be putting excessive demands upon the applicant when a more reasonable alternative is available.

In addition, the area receives adequate annual rainfall to support a private water catchment system. The applicant can also purchase water, if necessary, for the private water catchment system.

## INTENT AND PURPOSE

The subject property consisting of 29.8 acres is located within the County's Unplanned zoned district. Under this zoning designation, the minimum building site area is five (5) acres. The applicant is proposing a five (5) lot subdivision with area exceeding the minimum five (5) acre lot size requirements of the Zoning Code.

The intent and purpose of requiring a water system in this case is to assure that a adequate water system is available for domestic consumption and fire protection. In this situation, the substitute private water catchment system is considered adequate for this agricultural land.

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Based on the foregoing findings, this variance request would be consistent with the general purpose of the zoning district, the intent and purpose of the Zoning and Subdivision Control Codes and the County General Plan, will not be materially detrimental to the public's welfare and will not cause substantial adverse impact to the area's character and to adjoining properties.

The variance request is, therefore, approved subject to the following conditions:

- 1. The applicant, his assigns, or successors shall be responsible for complying with all stated conditions of approval.
- 2. The applicant, his assigns, or successors shall file a written agreement with the Planning Department prior to receipt of final subdivision approval containing the following stipulations and covenants which shall be duly recorded at the Bureau of Conveyances of the State of Hawaii by the Department at the cost and expense of the subdivider:
  - a. The applicant/subdivider agrees and accepts the fact that a County dedicable public water system is not now or in the foreseeable future able to service the subdivision.
  - b. The applicant/subdivider agrees and accepts the fact that the County will not, at any time, bear the responsibility of supplying public water to the subdivision.
  - c. Any existing and/or future dwellings not serviced by County water system constructed on the property shall have a minimum 6,000-gallon water storage facility for domestic consumption for water catchment. This catchment system shall adhere to the Department of Public Works, Building Division's "Guidelines for Owners of Rain Catchment Water Systems" as well as the State Department of Health requirements related to water testing and water purifying devices.

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- d. Provide a water supply system sufficient for firefighting consisting of a minimum 3,000 gallons of water
  per existing and/or proposed future dwelling on the
  property meeting with the approval of the Hawaii County
  Fire Department. If dwellings are spaced closer than
  50 feet apart, 4,000 gallons of water per dwelling will
  be required.
- e. In the event that there are any amendments or changes to the subdivision after the agreement is signed, the applicant/subdivider shall be responsible for informing the department of the amendments or changes so that the agreement can reflect the amendments or changes. Further, the written agreement shall be considered as a condition and covenant running with the land and shall be binding upon the applicants/subdivider or owner, his successors, and assigns and shall be incorporated as an exhibit and made part of each agreement of sale, deed, lease, or other similar documents affecting the title or ownership of each subdivided lot.
- f. In the event that any of the lots are provided by a water service (individual meter) from the Department of Water Supply or an approved private water system, the above covenants for the specific property will no longer be in effect.
- g. Comply with all other applicable State and County rules and regulations.

The approval of the roadway variance is based on the following:

## SPECIAL AND UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES

There are special and unusual circumstances that exist which would warrant or necessitate a waiver from the minimum roadway requirements for the proposed five (5) lot subdivision. The roadway easement is not considered to be a major thoroughfare, secondary arterial or will even serve as a through road for further development of this area.

Therefore, considering the foregoing facts, it is determined that there are special and unusual circumstances applying to the subject property which exist to a degree which deprives the owner Mr. Stanley H. Roehrig Page 5 December 7, 1995

or applicant of substantial property rights that would otherwise be available or to a degree which obviously interferes with the best use or manner of development of the property.

#### ALTERNATIVES

There are no other reasonable alternatives in resolving the minimum road requirements. To upgrade the existing substandard roadway by the applicant would not be economically feasible.

The imposition of minimum roadway standards for a five (5) lot agricultural subdivision would create excessive demands on the applicant in this specific application, where the variance is a more reasonable alternative in this particular situation.

#### INTENT AND PURPOSE

The intent and purpose of requiring minimum roadway improvements is to assure that adequate road access is available to serve the subdivision.

The subject property consisting of 29.8 acres is located within the County's Unplanned zoned district. Under this zoning designation, the minimum building site area is five (5) acres. The applicant is proposing a five (5) lot subdivision with area exceeding the minimum five (5) acre lot size requirement of the Zoning Code.

The existing substandard roadway easement is essentially "grandfathered" in having been on the property for many years providing access from the Mamalahoa Highway to the Homestead Road which forms the mauka north-south boundary of the proposed subdivision. The applicant is also aware that any further subdividing of the property served by this access will not be permitted unless the road standards of the Subdivision Control Code are met, meaning no further variance will be considered for this roadway.

Based on the foregoing finding this variance request would be consistent with the general purpose of the zoning district, the intent and purpose of the Zoning and Subdivision Codes and the County General Plan; and will not be materially detrimental to the public's welfare; and will not cause substantial adverse impact to the area's character and to adjoining properties.

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The roadway variance request is approved, subject to the following conditions:

- 1. The applicant, its assigns or successors, shall be responsible for complying with all stated conditions of approval.
- 2. No further subdivision of the subject property utilizing the subject roadway shall be permitted unless said roadway meets Subdivision Control Code requirements without variances.
- 3. The subdivision shall submit a deed covenant indemnifying the State and County from any liability related to vehicular access to be recorded with the new deeds.
- 4. Comply with all other applicable State and County rules and regulations.

Should you have any questions, please feel free to contact Ed Cheplic of this office at 961-8288.

Sincerely,

VIRGINIA GOLDSTEIN Planning Director

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