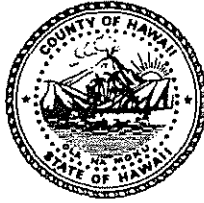


William P. Keno  
Mayor



BJ Leithead Todd  
Director

Margaret K. Masunaga  
Deputy

## County of Hawai'i

### PLANNING DEPARTMENT

Aupuni Center • 101 Pauahi Street, Suite 3 • Hilo, Hawai'i 96720  
Phone (808) 961-8288 • Fax (808) 961-8742

December 15, 2010

Mr. Frederick Guy Lam  
P.O. Box 9007  
Kailua-Kona, Hawai'i 96745

Dear Mr. Lam:

**SUBJECT: VARIANCE: VAR 10-031**  
**Applicant: FREDERICK GUY LAM**  
**Owner: FREDERICK GUY LAM**  
**Request: Variance from Chapter 23, Subdivisions,**  
**Article 6, Division 2, Improvements Required,**  
**Section 23-84, Water Supply, (1)(2)**  
**Tax Map Key: 8-8-002:005, (SUB 10-000978)**

After reviewing your variance application, the Planning Director certifies the **approval** of VAR 10-031 subject to variance conditions. The variance permits proposed 2-lot subdivision (SUB 10-000978) to be created without providing a water system meeting the minimum requirements of the Department of Water Supply (DWS). The variance is from Hawai'i County Code, Chapter 23, Subdivisions, Article 6, Division 2, Improvements Required, Section 23-84, Water Supply, (1)(2).

The Planning Director has concluded that a variance application from the minimum water system requirements for proposed subdivision be **approved** based on the following findings:

#### **BACKGROUND**

1. **Location.** The subject property, containing approximately 43.55 acres, is located on the mauka (east) side of the Hawaii Belt Road, 'Ālika, South Kona, Hawai'i Island and County of Hawai'i, being Tax Key designation (3)-8-8-002:005.

2. **Zoning.** The subject property is zoned Agricultural – 5 acres (A-5a) by the County and designated Agriculture ( “A” ) by the State Land Use Commission (LUC).
3. **Subdivision Request/PPM.** The applicants/owners submitted a subdivision application (SUB 10-000978) and preliminary plat map (PPM), dated February 1, 2010, proposing to subdivide subject property into two (2) lots.
4. **Variance Application.** The applicant submitted the variance application on August 3, 2010.
5. **Agency Comments and Requirements:**
  - a. The State Department of Health (DOH) memorandum dated November 3, 2010 (refer to memorandum in variance file).
  - b. Department of Water Supply letter dated November 26, 2010 (refer to letter in variance file).
  - c. The Hawai‘i County Fire Department memorandum dated November 8, 2010 (refer to memorandum in variance file).
6. **Notice to Surrounding Owners.** The applicant submitted a copy of a notice sent to a list of surrounding property owner(s), and other submittals. Pursuant to these submittals, it appears that the applicant’s notice was mailed to the surrounding property owners by USPS on November 4, 2010. In accordance with Ordinance No. 05-135, the applicants submitted a notarized affidavit, dated November 8, 2010, and photographs to confirm posting of required sign. Notice of this application was published in the Hawaii Tribune Herald and West Hawaii Today on November 5, 2010.
7. **Comments from Surrounding Property Owners or Public.** No other agency comments were received and no objections were received from surrounding property owners or the public.

#### **SPECIAL AND UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES**

After considering the variance application and background information, including rainfall information provided by the applicant, and agency comments, the Planning Director has determined that there are special or unusual circumstances applying to the subject property which exist either to a degree which deprives the applicant or owners of property rights that would otherwise be available or to a degree which obviously interferes with the best use or manner of development of the subject property.

### **ALTERNATIVES**

There are no other reasonable alternatives in resolving the difficulty of the applicant. The first alternative would require the applicant to connect to the existing Department of Water Supply water line 10 miles north of the subject property. The second alternative would be to design, drill and develop private wells and install the necessary water system improvements in accordance with DWS standards. Both alternatives would be cost prohibitive and not feasible for a two lot subdivision.

As such, the imposition of improving the existing public water system or providing an approved alternative water system for the proposed subdivision would be putting excessive demands upon the applicant when a more reasonable alternative is available.

### **INTENT AND PURPOSE-WATER VARIANCE**

The intent and purpose of requiring a water system for and within the proposed subdivision is to assure that adequate water is available for human consumption and fire protection.

Section 23-84 of the Subdivision Code requires that all new subdivisions have a water system meeting with the minimum requirements of the Department of Water Supply. The State Department of Health has no specific rules or regulations relating to the utilization, construction, or inspection of private roof or rain catchment water systems for potable or emergency uses.

The alternative to a water system would be the approval of a water variance to utilize privately-owned individual rain water catchment systems for proposed 2-lot subdivision, which can meet the intent and purpose of the Subdivision Code according to Planning Department Rule 22-Water Variance, effective February 25, 2006. Generally, Rule 22 is both a rule and statement of criteria to be used so that consistent decisions can be made on water variance requests. Section 23-84 of the Subdivision Code requires a water system, and Rule 22 limits subdivisions requesting a variance from water supply to six (6) lots and requires that a proposed subdivision requesting a variance to allow individual rainwater catchment systems for potable and emergency needs must receive a minimum 60 inches of annual rainfall for each lot served by catchment.

The analysis of variance information and rainfall data submitted by the applicant indicates the subject property and surrounding areas do not receive adequate rainfall to support individual or separate private rainwater catchment systems for potable and emergency uses. The information submitted by the applicant compared with isohyet maps in the Planning Department denotes the subject property and surrounding areas receive an average of 50 inches of annual rainfall. However, Rule 22-6: Exceptions for Large Lot Subdivisions state:

Exceptions to the minimum rainfall requirement and the maximum number of lots (up to an absolute maximum of twenty lots) may be granted if the subdivision results in lots averaging at least twenty acres in size and averaging at least four times the minimum lot size allowed by zoning.

The proposed subdivision will consist of two lots averaging 20 plus acres in land area. The subject property is zoned Agricultural – 5 acres (A-5a), four times the minimum lot size allowed by zoning is 20 acres. Therefore, the proposed subdivision meets the criteria of Planning Department Rule 22-6; Exceptions for Large Lot Subdivisions.

Based on the foregoing findings, this variance request would be consistent with the general purpose of the zoning district and the intents and purposes of the Zoning Code, Subdivision Code and the County General Plan. Furthermore, the variance requested will not be materially detrimental to the public's welfare and will not cause substantial adverse impact to the area's character and to adjoining properties.

#### **VARIANCE DECISION-CONDITIONS**

The variance request to allow a proposed 2-lot subdivision of the subject property without providing a water system meeting DWS standards is **approved** subject to the following variance conditions:

1. The applicant, owners, their assigns, or successors shall be responsible for complying with all stated conditions of approval.
2. **WATER VARIANCE:** The owners, their assigns, or successors shall file a written agreement or approved written document with the Planning Department within one (1) year from the issuance of tentative subdivision approval and prior to receipt of final subdivision approval of SUB 10-000978. This written agreement shall contain the following deed language, being covenants, conditions, and restrictions affecting 2 lots not serviced by a County water system of pending subdivision application and shall be duly recorded at the Bureau of Conveyances of the State of Hawai'i by the Planning Department at the cost and expense of the owners:
  - a. The owners agree and accept the fact that a County dedicable public water system is not now able to service the proposed subdivision SUB 10-000978. Should the Council adopt a Unified Impact Fees Ordinance setting forth criteria for the imposition of exactions or the assessment of impact fees, conditions included herein shall be credited towards the requirements of the Unified Impact Fees Ordinance.

- b. The owners agree and accept the fact that the County will not, at this time, bear the responsibility of supplying public water to the proposed or affected additional lots created by SUB 10-000978 not serviced by a County water system. No further subdivision of the lots created by SUB 10-000978 will be permitted unless county water system requirements and other requirements of Chapter 23, Subdivisions, are met.
- c. Any lots created by SUB 10-000978 may not be made subject to a condominium property regime (CPR).
- d. Any dwelling constructed on a proposed lot not serviced by a County water system shall be provided with and maintain a private potable rain catchment system which includes a minimum 6000-gallon water storage capacity for domestic consumption or potable uses. This private water catchment system shall adhere to the Department of Public Works, Building Division's "Guidelines for Owners of Rain Catchment Water Systems," as well as the State Department of Health requirements related to water testing and water purifying devices.
- e. Each permitted dwelling shall be provided with and maintain a private water supply system which includes an additional minimum 3,000-gallon water storage capacity for firefighting and emergency purposes. The location and capacity of the emergency water supply system, including the necessary compatible connector system, shall meet with the approval of the Hawai'i County Fire Department. The Hawai'i County Fire Department also advises as a precautionary measure for other uninhabited agricultural structures that consideration be given to the provision of a similar water storage system for firefighting and emergency purposes.
- f. In the event that there are any amendments or changes to the subdivision after the agreement is signed, the applicant shall be responsible for informing the County Planning Department of such amendments or changes so that the agreement can be amended concomitantly. Further, the written or recorded agreement shall be binding upon the owner(s), their successors or assigns and shall be incorporated as an exhibit and made part of each agreement of sale, deed, lease, or similar documents affecting the title or ownership of the existing property or approved subdivided lots.
- g. In the event that the County notifies the owner(s) of the lot(s) created by SUB 10-000978 that the County Water System has been upgraded or an improvement district initiated to enable service to these lots, the owner(s) of the lot(s) shall participate in such improvement district or shall pay their

pro-rata share of the upgrade and installation of laterals, as determined by the Department of Water Supply.

- h. The subdivider and all grantees, successors, and assigns acknowledge that the parcel was created by a variance from the normal subdivision requirements of Hawai'i County, and that there are no special or unusual circumstances applying to the property which deprive the owner of substantial property rights or to a degree which obviously interferes with the best use or manner of development of the property, and hence, no grounds exist or will exist for a variance from the subdivision code to permit further subdivision of the property, and that changes in the owner's personal or financial situation after acquiring the property also will not constitute grounds for a variance from the subdivision code to permit further subdivision of the property.
3. The subdivision application's final plat map shall meet all the requirements of the Hawai'i County Zoning Code and the Subdivision Code not covered by this variance. No other variance from Chapter 23, Subdivisions, shall be granted to permit subdivision application SUB 10-000978.
4. The subdivider, owner(s), their assigns or successors shall pay any outstanding real property taxes and comply with all other applicable State statutes and County ordinances pertaining to building improvements and land use.

Should any of the foregoing stated conditions not be complied with, the Planning Director may proceed to declare the subject Variance Permit (VAR-10-031) null and void.

Sincerely,



BJ LEITHEAD TODD  
Planning Director

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xc: Manager-DWS  
DPW - Engineering Division  
SUB 10-000978